EXHIBIT 30 to the Declaration of Mara Gassmann

FD-302 (Rev. 5-8-10)

-1 of 12-



b7E

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date of entry05/01/2018
Erik Dean Prince, date of birth (DOB) was interviewed at the Special Counsel's Office, Washington, D.C. Present representing Prince were and The interviewing team were FBI Special Agents and and Assistant Special Counsels Jeannie Rhee, Zainab Ahmad and Aaron Zelinsky.
Prior to the start of the interview, ASC Zelinsky verbally reviewed the terms of a letter setting forth the agreement upon which Prince made himself available for the interview (Document 1). Prince stated that he understood the terms of the letter agreement. Prince and signed the letter. After being advised of the identities of the interview team and the nature of the interview, Prince provided the following information:
Prince was not initially a Donald Trump supporter. As the campaign heated up, Prince found that he agreed with many of Trump's positions. Prince spoke with about holding a fundraiser for Trump. told Prince that the Campaign had rejected Prince's request to hold a fundraiser because Prince was too controversial. Prince did not speak with anyone else in the Campaign about the fundraiser.
Prince contributed money directly to the Trump Campaign. Prince also donated at a Las Vegas event, to a Political Action Committee (PAC) run by the and to Roger Stone's ads and social media efforts regarding
Prince met Steve Bannon in 2013 at an event held at Breitbart for Prince's book. Bannon and Prince hold similar beliefs on many issues. Bannon knew Prince's experience and respected Prince's knowledge of certain matters. Bannon had Prince as a regular call-in guest on Bannon's radio show. During the campaign, Prince sent Bannon mostly unsolicited policy papers.
Prince was introduced to Donald Trump, Jr. at Trump Tower. may have introduced Prince to Trump, Jr. The first meeting was brief, Prince expressed his support and encouragement
vestigation on 04/04/2018 at Washington, District Of Columbia, United States (In Person) Date drafted 04/05/2018

b7C b7E

Date drafted

n of FD-302 of	
) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 2 of 12
times at Jr. asked Prince in	rump Campaign. Prince met Trump, Jr. approximately two more Trump Tower before the election. At one of the meetings, Trump, if Prince had met Trump. Prince said no. Trump, Jr. walked to a room and introduced Prince to Trump. Trump and about ten to the ple were in the room and Mike Pence was on the telephone.
	organized a meeting between and Trump, Jr. to discuss vil rights issues.
	Prince to Prince met in the Brussels Airport a to before their meeting with Trump, Jr. At the airport,
aware of	Prince is not attempts by to get money from foreign
aware or governmen	
pitching	their airport meeting, provided Prince with some documents ais project. Prince does not recall the details of
project.	
Someti	me before the election in 2016, requested that Prince set
up a meet	ne before the election in 2016, requested that Prince set and with a high level person connected to Trump. did not
up a meet request a	
up a meet request a knew Bann why he ar	ing with a high level person connected to Trump. did not ayone in particular. Prince knew Trump, Jr. and Bannon. Prince on better and Bannon was a policy guy. Prince does not recall canged the meeting with Trump, Jr. instead of Bannon. Bannon may
up a meet request a knew Bann why he ar have been	ng with a high level person connected to Trump. did not ayone in particular. Prince knew Trump, Jr. and Bannon. Prince on better and Bannon was a policy guy. Prince does not recall
up a meet request a knew Bann why he ar have been traveling	ing with a high level person connected to Trump. did not all all and anyone in particular. Prince knew Trump, Jr. and Bannon. Prince on better and Bannon was a policy guy. Prince does not recall ranged the meeting with Trump, Jr. instead of Bannon. Bannon may unavailable because, at this time, he was very busy and often with Trump. did not say that he wanted to pitch Trump, oney, only that wanted to discuss Iranian issues, such as
up a meet request a knew Bann why he ar have been traveling	ing with a high level person connected to Trump. did not ayone in particular. Prince knew Trump, Jr. and Bannon. Prince on better and Bannon was a policy guy. Prince does not recall ranged the meeting with Trump, Jr. instead of Bannon. Bannon may unavailable because, at this time, he was very busy and often with Trump. did not say that he wanted to pitch Trump,
up a meet request a knew Bann why he ar have been traveling Jr. for m the Obama Iran.	Ing with a high level person connected to Trump. did not all anyone in particular. Prince knew Trump, Jr. and Bannon. Prince on better and Bannon was a policy guy. Prince does not recall ranged the meeting with Trump, Jr. instead of Bannon. Bannon may unavailable because, at this time, he was very busy and often with Trump. did not say that he wanted to pitch Trump, oney, only that wanted to discuss Iranian issues, such as administration's nuclear deal with Iran and payment of cash to
up a meet request a knew Bann why he ar have been traveling Jr. for m the Obama Iran.	Ing with a high level person connected to Trump. did not alyone in particular. Prince knew Trump, Jr. and Bannon. Prince on better and Bannon was a policy guy. Prince does not recall ranged the meeting with Trump, Jr. instead of Bannon. Bannon may unavailable because, at this time, he was very busy and often with Trump. did not say that he wanted to pitch Trump, oney, only that wanted to discuss Iranian issues, such as

Prince and Bannon discussed foreign policy and

b7C

tev. 05-08-10) Case 1:21-cv-10075-LAP Document 37-30 Filed 03/29/22 Page 5 of 24	
n of FD-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 4 of	12
trade. Prince does not recall the subject of Russia coming up during ar of their discussions.	ny
introduced Prince to Roger Stone. told Prince that Stowas working on a 501(c)(4) Fund. did not say that Bannon or the	
Campaign approved of Stone's fund.	
Stone mentioned WikiLeaks a few times. Prince began one conversation	n
by asking what Stone thought would be released next. Prince does not	
recall anything that Stone said about WikiLeaks. Stone did not give Prince any inside information on the WikiLeaks release of Democratic	
National Committee e-mails nor any information on Stone's contacts with	
Julian Assange. Prince was not aware of Stone's public statements about WikiLeaks or Stone's contacts with Assange.	t
Barbara Ledeen had a trove of e-mails from the dark web that were purportedly deleted e-mails from Hillary Clinton's server. Ledeen wante	ed
to authenticate the e-mails. Prince provided funding so that	u

could hire a tech advisor to determine whether the e-mails were

b7E

(Rev. 05-0	Case 1:21-cv-10075-LAP Document 37-30 Filed 03/29 22 Page 6 of 24
ion of FI	O-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 5 of 12
Pri	reported to Prince that the tech advisor had determined e-mails were not authentic. returned the unused portion of nce's money. Prince does not believe that anyone from the Campaign w of the effort.
ret Tru	Prince spent election night at Trump Tower watching the voting urns. Cleared Prince into the event. When it appeared that mp would win, Prince and other people walked over to the Hilton to hear mp's speech.
adv wan	Prince met Bannon in Trump Tower a few days after the election. Prince ocated for people to fill key National Security positions. Prince ted people that would support his private approach and support entangling America from foreign conflicts. Prince returned a few weeks later and met again
sel sou bac	h Bannon. Prince again discussed personnel decisions. Trump did not ect any of the individuals that Prince recommended. Prince never ght a position for himself. On one occasion, Prince rode the train k from New York to Washington, D.C. with KellyAnne Conway. They did have any substantive conversations during the train ride.
bre Fly Trui int and show	Prince met Flynn in June 2016, before the Republican convention, for akfast in Alexandria. Introduced the two men. Prince and nn discussed foreign policy. Flynn had not yet become active in mp's campaign. Prince does not recall any other substantive eractions with Flynn until after the election. Post-election, Flynn Prince had a quick meeting at Trump Tower regarding which people uld fill National Security positions. Another time, Prince and Flynn at an Irish Pub and talked about how to put out fires in peripheral as. Prince never talked about the role of Russia with Flynn.
Tru cam	Prince met Trump three times. The first time was the introduction by mp, Jr. in Trump Tower. The second time, Prince met Trump during a paign event in Las Vegas before the last debate. The third time, nce met Trump at a
Tru	Prince never spoke for more than a minute to mp. The substance was always Prince expressing his support and
enc	ouragement.

FD-302a (Rev. 05-08-10) Case 1:21-cv-10075-LAP Document 37-30 Filed 03/29/22 Page 7 of 24	b7E
Continuation of FD-302 of U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 6 of 12	
	1.6
briefly introduced Prince to Jared Kushner while they were in Trump Tower. Prince and Kushner did not have any substantive conversations.	ь6 ь7С
Prince discussed National Security appointments with Dave Bossie. Prince and Bossie also discussed Robert Levinson, a former FBI Agent, that disappeared in Iran.	
Prince briefly met K.T. McFarland. Prince said hello to McFarland while she was in an office talking with Judge Jeanine Pirro.	
The earliest text messages in Prince's cell phone are from March 2017. Prince used his cell phone prior to March 2017. Prince does not know why the text messages do not go back farther than March 2017. Other than housekeeping, such as deleting spam messages, Prince has not deleted any text messages from his cell phone.	ь6 ь7с
Prince did not know in advance about the December 15, 2016 meeting in New York between Trump representatives and UAE officials. During the meeting or shortly after it, Prince met Nader in the coffee shop of the Four Seasons Hotel where the meeting was taking place. Nader said that Kushner, Flynn and Bannon were at the meeting with Mohammed Bin Zayed (MBZ) and other UAE officials. Nader said that they discussed Middle East issues including Iran, Syria, Iraq, the Muslim Brotherhood and terrorism generally. Prince does not know who set up the meeting.	
Prince reviewed a series of text messages that he and Nader exchanged on December 15, 2016 (Document 2). In the first message, Nader asked	
Prince when they could meet at the Pierre Hotel where Nader was staying. Prince responded that he had been asked to come straight to Trump Tower upon arriving in New York. had probably told Prince that Bannon had a window to see him. Prince ended up meeting Nader in the lobby of the Four Seasons Hotel. Prince agreed to give Nader a policy	ь6 ь7с
paper on the Muslim Brotherhood to pass on to MBZ. Prince probably went somewhere to print the paper, then returned and left it at the front desk for Nader. After their meeting in the lobby, Nader messaged Prince that Nader "told Steven that we just met and he was delighted." Nader always stated things in the superlative. Prince had told Nader that Prince had met with Bannon. In another message on December 15, Nader writes that he	
cannot wait to "[f]ollow upon our excited mission." Prince assumes that the mission is getting the UAE and Saudi Arabia (KSA) to financially	

support Prince's solution to end the fighting in Yemen. Prince's solution

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 , On 04/04/2018 , Page 7 of 1

involved a smaller, more-focused, and perhaps private, armed force. Prince was confident that the UAE or KSA would go forward with this solution if Prince could get permission from the U.S. Government. Prince met with Bannon on December 16, 2016. Bannon said that Prince was right about MBZ being a great guy. Prince had told Bannon about a 2010 conference on freedom and Islam that Prince hosted in the UAE and that MBZ had attended.

After Trump won the election, Nader wanted access to as many people as possible. One time, Nader and Prince were waiting outside of Bannon's office. Prince does not believe they came to Trump Tower together. Prince does not recall any meetings that he attended with both Bannon and Nader. Trump, Jr. walked by and Nader attempted to talk with him. Trump, Jr. told Nader not to contact him anymore because he no longer handled policy matters. Trump, Jr. separately told Prince that he wanted Nader to stop texting him all the time. Nader received inauguration tickets from somebody at the stratum of Kushner. After inauguration, in May or June 2017, Prince ran into Nader in the White House. Nader did not say who he was meeting in the White House.

Prince reviewed messages between himself and Nader (Document 3). On December 20, 2016, Nader messaged Prince about Nader visiting the "neighboring country." Prince interpreted the "neighboring country" as Saudi Arabia and that Nader would be meeting with Mohammed bin Salman (MBS). Prince interpreted Nader's reference to going "big real hunting," as Prince's solution to end fighting in Yemen. Prince had discussed his ideas for ending fighting in Yemen with Nader but provided no detailed operations plan. Prince and Nader did not discuss the Trump administration and UAE working together. Prince does not know why Nader sent Prince an image of Nader and Putin together, other than the fact that Nader always likes to show off his connections.

Prior to this interview, Prince reviewed records showing that he travelled to New York on January 3, 2017. Prince does not recall the travel. The trip was probably to see Bannon. Prince does not recall checking whether Bannon or Trump, Jr. would be available before he travelled to New York. Prince reviewed messages exchanged between him and Nader from December 31, 2016 to January 4, 2017 (Document 4). Based on the messages, Prince believes that he planned to meet Nader in New York on January 3. Nader was pushing for a meeting with anyone from the Trump team. Prince does not know why Nader wanted to meet with someone from the Trump team. Prince does not recall setting up any meetings for Nader with the Trump team.

b6 b7C Continuation of FD-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 8 of 12

Prince reviewed a message that he sent at approximately 1:36 p.m., on January 3, wherein he wrote that he would be at the Pierre Hotel restaurant in 10 minutes to meet Nader (Document 4). Prince does not recall meeting Nader. Prince and Nader probably planned to meet so that Nader could download the information from Nader's meetings with MBZ and MBS. Prince reviewed a set of messages arranging a later meeting at the Pierre Hotel restaurant, the messages ended with Prince writing "[a]m in the restaurant" at 7:32 p.m (Document 4). Prince does not recall the second meeting with Nader either. It was probably a continuation of the same issues as the first meeting.

Agents showed Prince images of the Pierre Hotel and its restaurant. After viewing the images, Prince recalled meeting Nader in the restaurant (Document 5). Prince does not recall what they discussed. They may have discussed Prince's upcoming meeting with MBZ. Prince does not recall them discussing Russia, Dmitriev or contacts with the Trump administration.

Prince does not recall going to Trump Tower on January 3. Prince may have been trying to meet Bannon. Prince had spoken with former U.S. intelligence people about his plan and may have wanted to update Bannon. Prince often sat in the Starbucks in the Trump Tower lobby hoping that Bannon would have an opening to see him.

Prince does not know why Nader sent Prince information on Kirill Dmitriev - a link to a Wikipedia page, "Quotes KD_DT.pdf," and "Kirill DMITRIEV.pdf" - on January 3 and January 4 (Document 4). Nader may have sent the information because it came up during their dinner. Prince would be surprised if Nader sent the information without any discussion. The first time that Prince heard of Dmitriev was at Prince's meeting with MBZ in the Seychelles. At the end of that meeting, MBZ or one of his brothers said that there was a Russian guy that the UAE had done business with and that Prince should meet him.

Prince does not recall opening the attachments sent by Nader on January 4, which contained the information on Dmitriev (Document 4). Prince does not recall calling shortly after the attachments were opened. Prince would have called to see if Bannon had time to meet with Prince. Prince probably did not meet Bannon on January 3 because Prince would not have come back on January 4 if he had met with Bannon the day before. There were other times when Prince went to Trump Tower trying to meet with Bannon and never got in to see him. Prince does not recall whether he met with Bannon on January 4. Prince does not recall telling Bannon or anyone else with the Trump Transition team about Dmitriev before the meeting in the Seychelles.

b6 b7С Continuation of FD-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 $_{,On}$ 04/04/2018 $_{,Page}$

Prince was like a kid at Christmas about his meeting with MBZ, he could only focus on the presents under the tree. Prince had previously conducted significant business with the UAE and he hoped to gain business for the future. Prince does not recall when he first learned that his meeting with MBZ would be in the Seychelles rather than the Middle East. Prince does not recall communicating to Bannon or anyone else that Prince would be meeting with MBZ.

b6 b7C

When Prince landed in the Seychelles, one of MBZ's men walked Prince through customs and drove him to the Four Seasons Hotel. MBZ owns the resort so Prince did not have to pay for his room. Prince met separately with Nader before meeting with MBZ. Nader warned Prince about the atmospherics of MBZ's court and the rent-seeking behavior of its members. Prince and Nader took a golf cart to MBZ's villa. Prince talked with MBZ about problems in peripheral countries where the UAE had troops, like Somalia, Libya and Yemen. MBZ was exasperated by the Obama administration. In Prince's mind, Prince was not there on behalf of the upcoming Trump administration. Prince did not play up his relationship with Bannon or anyone else close to Trump. MBZ asked though whether Prince thought that the Trump administration would support the ideas that they were discussing. In response, Prince cited Trump's campaign promises and what Prince had heard from Trump's Strategic Policy Advisor, Bannon, on the issues. Prince spent about an hour and a half with MBZ. offered Prince a ride back to Abu Dhabi on MBZ's airplane. At the end of the meeting, one of MBZ's people said that there was a Russian guy at the resort, that the UAE had put money into his funds, and that he would be a useful guy for Prince to meet.

After the MBZ meeting, Prince went back to his room and napped. Prince then went to dinner, he believes Nader ate dinner with him. After dinner, Prince and Nader walked over to the bar and met Dmitriev. Dmitriev's wife was with him but soon walked away. Dmitriev spent the first six or seven minutes discussing his hope that their countries could work better together. Prince responded that if Roosevelt could work with Stalin to defeat the Nazis then Trump and Putin could work together to fight terrorism. Dmitriev also talked about the two countries resuming normal trade relations, but Prince does not recall Dmitriev specifically mentioning sanctions. Dmitriev knew Prince had been a loud advocate for Trump but Prince does not recall Dmitriev speaking as if Prince was a contact to the Trump people. Dmitriev did not say when he had been asked to meet with Prince or who asked him to meet with Prince. Prince understood that Dmitriev was in the Seychelles to meet MBZ. Prince and Dmitriev spent most of their time discussing oil prices. Prince owns a

Continuation of FD-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 10 of 12

geoscience business that searches for oil. Prince explained to Dmitriev how the Saudis failed to put the U.S. fracking companies out of business by increasing production to keep prices low because the companies continued to operate under U.S. bankruptcy laws. Dmitriev insinuated to Prince that he wanted Prince to pass along the message of better relations to people in the U.S. Dmitriev emphasized wanting to get past the past. Prince does not recall any discussion of potential Russian interference in the 2016 Presidential election. Prince had a beer during their conversation.

Prince went back to his room after the meeting with Dmitriev. Prince got a message from a Libyan friend that the Russian aircraft carrier Kuznetsov had been toured by Khalifa Haftar of Libya. Prince contacted Nader and asked to meet with Dmitriev again. Prince initially told investigators that the second meeting also occurred in the bar. After Agents showed Prince images of Villa at the Four Seasons Seychelles (Document 6), Prince stated that his second meeting with Dmitriev was in Nader's villa. Prince pointed out to Dmitriev that Dmitriev had talked about wanting to work together but that Prince personally thought that the Kuznetsov incident would be offensive to the Trump administration. Dmitriev answered that he did not know about the incident and that the Russian armed forces sometimes got ahead of themselves.

Prince told Nader that he would let Bannon know that Prince had talked with Dmitriev. Prince would pass along to Bannon that someone in the Russian power structure was interested in better relations.

Prior to meeting Dmitriev, Prince read Dmitriev's biography that Nader had previously sent him. Prince cannot recall how he knew to look in his cell phone for Dmitriev's information. Prince posits that Nader must have told him that Dmitriev is the person about which I previously sent you information. Even given the fact that Nader had sent the information earlier, Prince is not sure whether the meeting between him and Dmitriev was pre-arranged. Having read the biography and knowing that Dmitriev managed Russia's sovereign wealth fund, Prince knew before the meeting that Dmitriev had strong political connections in Russia.

On the plane back to Abu Dhabi, Prince spoke alone with MBZ for about an hour. They mostly talked about planes and Prince's idea for using a modified crop duster as a counterinsurgency plane. MBZ is a

b6 b7C

b6 b7C

on (of FD-302 of (U) Interview of Erik Prince 04.04.2018 ,On 04/04/2018 ,Page 11 of 12
1	gearhead. Prince does not recall discussing Dmitriev with MBZ. Prince landed in Abu Dhabi and went to China the next day. Prince spent three or four days in China before flying back to the U.S. on January 15.
i a f m b W	The next day, on January 16, Prince met with Bannon at the Breitbart house. Bannon about his meetings with MBZ and Dmitriev. Prince said that MBZ was interested in his solution to the fighting in Yemen and other areas. Prince described Dmitriev as a Western educated, sovereign wealth fund manager. Prince told Bannon that Dmitriev wanted an improved and more cooperative relationship with the U.S. On the morning of January 16, before visiting Bannon, Prince captured a screenshot of Dmitriev's Wikipedia page on his cell phone (Document 8). Prince believes that he captured the image so that he could remember Dmitriev's name when he met with Bannon. Prince cannot recall whether he showed Bannon the screenshot. Likewise, Prince cannot recall whether he told Bannon that the meeting was in the Seychelles.
c (c t E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	Prince reviewed a January 17, 2017, message from Nader asking if Prince had time to meet with (Document 9) Prince replied yes. Prince does not know who is. Nader then messaged "[w]hat about Kirill?" (Document 9) Prince does not think he responded to this message. Prince does not recall communicating with Nader about Dmitriev after they left the Seychelles. Prince does not recall sending a message to Nader stating Prince had been contacted by the Senate Intel Committee "all thanks to the Russian guy you wanted me to meet." Nader would not take any action anless it was approved by MBZ. Prince does not know why he would have wrote "you" wanted me to meet when it was one of MBZ's other people that suggested the meeting unless it was because Nader walked Prince into the meetings with MBZ and Dmitriev. Prior to the Washington Post article in April 2017, only Bannon, Nader, Dmitriev and the UAE officials knew that Prince had met with Dmitriev. Prince may have told Flynn but he does not be relieve that he told Flynn.
W C	On the day of his testimony before the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence (HPSCI), Prince believed that he was only going to speak with Devin Nunes about illegal unmasking of Americans and the wrongful use of SIGINT. Prince agreed to the release of his HPSCI testimony because, after speaking with Prince did not believe that he had a choice.

and Iran.

Report On The Investigation Into Russian Interference In The 2016 Presidential Election

Volume I of II

Special Counsel Robert S. Mueller, III

Submitted Pursuant to 28 C.F.R. § 600.8(c)

Washington, D.C.

March 2019

Aven **Grand Jury** told Putin he would take steps to protect himself and the Alfa-Bank shareholders from potential sanctions, and one of those steps would be to try to reach out to the incoming Administration to establish a line of communication. Aven described Putin responding with skepticism about Aven's prospect for success. According to Aven, although Putin did not expressly direct him to reach out to the Trump Transition Team, Aven understood that Putin expected him to try to respond to the concerns he had raised. Aven's efforts are described in Volume I, Section IV.B.5, *infra*.

2. Kirill Dmitriev's Transition-Era Outreach to the Incoming Administration

Aven's description of his interactions with Putin is consistent with the behavior of Kirill Dmitriev, a Russian national who heads Russia's sovereign wealth fund and is closely connected to Putin. Dmitriev undertook efforts to meet members of the incoming Trump Administration in the months after the election. Dmitriev asked a close business associate who worked for the United Arab Emirates (UAE) royal court, George Nader, to introduce him to Trump transition officials, and Nader eventually arranged a meeting in the Seychelles between Dmitriev and Erik Prince, a Trump Campaign supporter and an associate of Steve Bannon. In addition, the UAE national security advisor introduced Dmitriev to a hedge fund manager and friend of Jared Kushner, Rick Gerson, in late November 2016. In December 2016 and January 2017, Dmitriev and Gerson worked on a proposal for reconciliation between the United States and Russia, which Dmitriev implied he cleared through Putin. Gerson provided that proposal to Kushner before the inauguration, and Kushner later gave copies to Bannon and Secretary of State Rex Tillerson.

a. Background

Dmitriev is a Russian national who was appointed CEO of Russia's sovereign wealth fund, the Russian Direct Investment Fund (RDIF), when it was founded in 2011. Dmitriev reported directly to Putin and frequently referred to Putin as his "boss."

RDIF has co-invested in various projects with UAE sovereign wealth funds. 992 Dmitriev regularly interacted with Nader, a senior advisor to UAE Crown Prince Mohammed bin Zayed

- 986 **Grand Jury**987 **Grand Jury**Aven 8/2/18 302, at 6.
 988 Aven 8/2/18 302, at 4-8; **Grand Jury**
- 989 Nader provided information to the Office in multiple interviews, all but one of which were conducted under a proffer agreement. Grand Jury

 The investigators also interviewed Prince under a proffer agreement. Bannon was interviewed by the Office, under a proffer agreement.
- ⁹⁹⁰ Kirill Dmitriev Biography, Russian Direct Investment Fund, *available at* https://rdif.ru/Eng_person_dmitriev_kirill/. *See also* Overview, Russian Direct Investment Fund, *available at* https://rdif.ru/Eng_About/.
- ⁹⁹¹ Gerson 6/15/18 302, at 1. *See also, e.g.*, 12/14/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Gerson; 1/9/17 Text Message, Dmitriev to Gerson.

⁹⁹² Grand Jury

(Crown Prince Mohammed), in connection with RDIF's dealings with the UAE. Putin wanted Dmitriev to be in charge of both the financial and the political relationship between Russia and the Gulf states, in part because Dmitriev had been educated in the West and spoke English fluently. Nader considered Dmitriev to be Putin's interlocutor in the Gulf region, and would relay Dmitriev's views directly to Crown Prince Mohammed.

Nader developed contacts with both U.S. presidential campaigns during the 2016 election, and kept Dmitriev abreast of his efforts to do so. According to Nader, Dmitriev said that his and the government of Russia's preference was for candidate Trump to win, and asked Nader to assist him in meeting members of the Trump Campaign. Frank Jury

98 Nader did not introduce Dmitriev to anyone associated with the Trump Campaign before the election.

```
Grand Jury

Grand Jury

Grand Jury

Grand Jury

1001

Grand Jury

1003
```

Erik Prince is a businessman who had relationships with various individuals associated with the Trump Campaign, including Steve Bannon, Donald Trump Jr., and Roger Stone. Prince did not have a formal role in the Campaign, although he offered to host a fundraiser for

```
993 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 1-2; Nader 1/23/18 302, at 2-3; 5/3/16 Email, Nader to Phares;

Grand Jury

994 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 1-2.

995 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 3.

996 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 3; Grand Jury

997 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 3; Grand Jury

998 Grand Jury

999 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 3.

1000 Grand Jury

1001 Grand Jury

1002 Grand Jury

1003 Grand Jury

1004 Grand Jury

1005 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 1-5; Bannon 2/14/18 302, at 21.
```

Trump and sent unsolicited policy papers on issues such as foreign policy, trade, and Russian election interference to Bannon. 1006

After the election, Prince frequently visited transition offices at Trump Tower, primarily to meet with Bannon but on occasion to meet Michael Flynn and others. Prince and Bannon would discuss, *inter alia*, foreign policy issues and Prince's recommendations regarding who should be appointed to fill key national security positions. Although Prince was not formally affiliated with the transition, Nader **Grand Jury** received assurances **Grand Jury** that the incoming Administration considered Prince a trusted associate.

b. Kirill Dmitriev's Post-Election Contacts With the Incoming Administration

Soon after midnight on election night, Dmi who was traveling to New York to nvestigative Technique	attend the 2016 World Chess Championship. Dmitry Peskov, the
Russian Federation's press secretary, who was also Investigative Technique	attending the World Chess Championship. 1010 Investigative Technique
	INIZ Investigative Technique
At approximately 2:40 a.m. on November Clinton had called President-Elect Trump to conced	r 9, 2016, news reports stated that candidate le. At Investigative Technique
wrote to Dmitriev, "Putin has won." 1015	IM4 Investigative Technique
wrote to Dillitriev, Futili has woll.	
1006 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 1, 3-4; Prince 5/3/18 Email, Prince to Bannon.	302, at 2; Bannon 2/14/18 302, at 19-20; 10/18/16
¹⁰⁰⁷ Flynn 11/20/17 302, at 6; Flynn 1/11/18 302 at 11; Prince 4/4/18 302, at 5, 8; Bannon 2/14/18 302, a	2, at 5; Flynn 1/24/18 302, at 5-6; Flynn 5/1/18 302, t 20-21; 11/12/16 Email, Prince to Corallo.
¹⁰⁰⁸ Prince 4/4/18 302, at 5; Bannon 2/14/18 302	2, at 21.
1009 Grand Jury	
Investigative Technique	Nader 1/22/18 302, at 5-6;
Grand Jury	, , ,
Investigative Technique	
1012 Investigative Technique	
Investigative Technique	
1014 Investigative Technique	

1015 Investigative Technique

Later that morning, Dmitriev contacted Nader, who was in New York, to request a meeting with the "key people" in the incoming Administration as soon as possible in light of the "[g]reat results." He asked Nader to convey to the incoming Administration that "we want to start rebuilding the relationship in whatever is a comfortable pace for them. We understand all of the sensitivities and are not in a rush." Dmitriev and Nader had previously discussed Nader introducing him to the contacts Nader had made within the Trump Campaign. Dmitriev also told Nader that he would ask Putin for permission to travel to the United States, where he would be able to speak to media outlets about the positive impact of Trump's election and the need for reconciliation between the United States and Russia. 1019

Later that day, Dmitriev flew to New York, where Peskov was separately traveling to attend the chess tournament. Dmitriev invited Nader to the opening of the tournament and noted that, if there was "a chance to see anyone key from Trump camp," he "would love to start building for the future." Dmitriev also asked Nader to invite Kushner to the event so that he (Dmitriev) could meet him. Nader did not pass along Dmitriev's invitation to anyone connected with the incoming Administration. Although one World Chess Federation official recalled hearing from an attendee that President-Elect Trump had stopped by the tournament, the investigation did not establish that Trump or any Campaign or Transition Team official attended the event. And the President's written answers denied that he had.

Nader stated that Dmitriev continued to press him to set up a meeting with transition officials, and was particularly focused on Kushner and Trump Jr. Dmitriev told Nader that Putin would be very grateful to Nader and that a meeting would make history. Description 1027

Grand Jury

¹⁰¹⁶ 11/9/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (9:34 a.m.); Nader 1/22/18 302, at 4.

¹⁰¹⁷ 11/9/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (11:58 p.m.).

¹⁰¹⁸ Nader 1/22/18 302, at 3.

^{1019 11/9/16} Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (10:06 a.m.); 11/9/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (10:10 a.m.); Grand Jury

¹⁰²⁰ 11/9/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (10:08 a.m.); 11/9/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (3:40 p.m.); Nader 1/22/18 302, at 5.

¹⁰²¹ 11/9/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (7:10 p.m.).

¹⁰²² 11/10/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (5:20 a.m.).

¹⁰²³ Nader 1/22/18 302, at 5-6.

¹⁰²⁴ Marinello 5/31/18 302, at 2-3; Nader 1/22/18 302, at 5-6.

¹⁰²⁵ Written Responses of Donald J. Trump (Nov. 20, 2018), at 17-18 (Response to Question V, Part (a).

¹⁰²⁶ Nader 1/22/18 302, at 6; **Grand Jury**

¹⁰²⁷ Nader 1/22/18 302, at 6; **Grand Jury**

of the first of the incoming Administration and told Nader that he would try other routes to do so besides Nader himself. Nader did not ultimately introduce Dmitriev to anyone associated with the incoming Administration during Dmitriev's post-election trip to New York.

In early December 2016, Dmitriev again broached the topic of meeting incoming Administration officials with Nader in January or February. Dmitriev sent Nader a list of publicly available quotes of Dmitriev speaking positively about Donald Trump "in case they [were] helpful." 1033

c. Erik Prince and Kirill Dmitriev Meet in the Seychelles

i. George Nader and Erik Prince Arrange Seychelles Meeting with Dmitriev

Nader traveled to New York in early January 2017 and had lunchtime and dinner meetings with Erik Prince on January 3, 2017. Nader and Prince discussed Dmitriev. Nader informed Prince that the Russians were looking to build a link with the incoming Trump Administration. Administration for the incoming Administration for the incoming Administration for Nader suggested, in light of Prince's relationship with Transition Team officials, that Prince and Dmitriev meet to discuss issues of mutual concern. Transition for the incoming Administration for the incoming Administration for the incoming Administration for the incoming Administration for the incoming formula for the incoming for the incoming formula for the incoming for the incoming formula for the incoming for th

After his dinner with Prince, Nader sent Prince a link to a Wikipedia entry about Dmitriev, and sent Dmitriev a message stating that he had just met "with some key people within the family and inner circle"—a reference to Prince—and that he had spoken at length and positively about

```
1028 Grand Jury
1029 Grand Jury
1030 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 6.
1031 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 5-7.
1032 12/8/16 Text Messages, Dmitriev to Nader (12:10:31 a.m.); Nader 1/22/18 302, at 11.
1033 12/8/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (12:10:31 a.m.); 12/8/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader (12:10:57 a.m.).
1034 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 8.
1035 Prince 5/3/18 302, at 3; Grand Jury
1036 Grand Jury
1037 Grand Jury
1038 Grand Jury
1039 Grand Jury
```

Dmitriev.¹⁰⁴⁰ Nader told Dmitriev that the people he met had asked for Dmitriev's bio, and Dmitriev replied that he would update and send it.¹⁰⁴¹ Nader later received from Dmitriev two files concerning Dmitriev: one was a two-page biography, and the other was a list of Dmitriev's positive quotes about Donald Trump.¹⁰⁴²

The next morning, Nader forwarded the message and attachments Dmitriev had sent him to Prince. Nader wrote to Prince that these documents were the versions "to be used with some additional details for them" (with "them" referring to members of the incoming Administration). Prince opened the attachments at Trump Tower within an hour of receiving them. Prince stated that, while he was at Trump Tower that day, he spoke with Kellyanne Conway, Wilbur Ross, Steve Mnuchin, and others while waiting to see Bannon. Cell-site location data for Prince's mobile phone indicates that Prince remained at Trump Tower for approximately three hours. Prince said that he could not recall whether, during those three hours, he met with Bannon and discussed Dmitriev with him.

Prince booked a ticket to the Seychelles on January 7, 2017. The following day, Nader wrote to Dmitriev that he had a "pleasant surprise" for him, namely that he had arranged for Dmitriev to meet "a Special Guest" from "the New Team," referring to Prince. Nader asked Dmitriev if he could come to the Seychelles for the meeting on January 12, 2017, and Dmitriev agreed. Dmitriev agreed.

The following day, Dmitriev sought assurance from Nader that the Seychelles meeting would be worthwhile. ¹⁰⁵³ **Grand Jury** Dmitriev was not enthusiastic about the idea of meeting with Prince, and that Nader assured him that Prince wielded influence with the incoming

¹⁰⁴⁰ 1/4/17 Text Message, Nader to Prince; 1/4/17 Text Messages, Nader to Dmitriev (5:24 a.m. – 5:26 a.m.); Nader 1/22/18 302, at 8-9; **Grand Jury**

¹⁰⁴¹ 1/4/17 Text Messages, Nader & Dmitriev (7:24:27 a.m.).

¹⁰⁴² 1/4/17 Text Messages, Dmitriev to Nader (7:25-7:29 a.m.)

¹⁰⁴³ 1/4/17 Text Messages, Nader to Prince.

¹⁰⁴⁴ 1/4/17 Text Messages, Nader to Prince; Grand Jury

¹⁰⁴⁵ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 1-3.

¹⁰⁴⁶ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 2-3.

¹⁰⁴⁷ Cell-site location data for Prince's mobile phone Investigative Technique

¹⁰⁴⁸ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 3.

¹⁰⁴⁹ **Grand Jury**

¹⁰⁵⁰ 1/5/17 Email, Kasbo to Prince.

^{1/8/17} Text Messages, Nader to Dmitriev (6:05 – 6:10 p.m.).

¹⁰⁵² 1/8/17 Text Messages, Nader & Dmitriev (6:10 – 7:27 p.m.).

¹⁰⁵³ 1/9/17 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader.

Administration. Nader wrote to Dmitriev, "This guy [Prince] is designated by Steve [Bannon] to meet you! I know him and he is very very well connected and trusted by the New Team. His sister is now a Minister of Education. According to Nader, Prince had led him to believe that Bannon was aware of Prince's upcoming meeting with Dmitriev, and Prince acknowledged that it was fair for Nader to think that Prince would pass information on to the Transition Team. Bannon, however, told the Office that Prince did not tell him in advance about his meeting with Dmitriev.

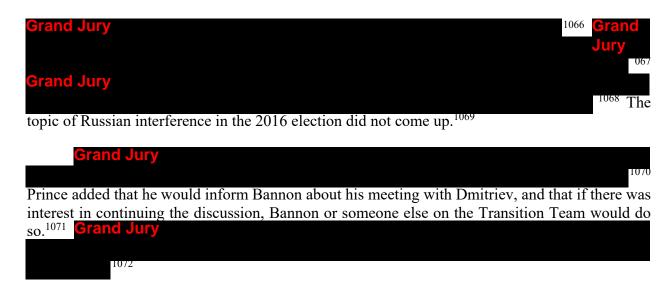
ii. The Seychelles Meetings

Grand Jury

Dmitriev arrived with his wife in the Seychelles on January 11, 2017, and checked into the Four Seasons Resort where Crown Prince Mohammed and Nader were staying. Prince arrived that same day. Prince and Dmitriev met for the first time that afternoon in Nader's villa, with Nader present. The initial meeting lasted approximately 30-45 minutes. Description of the first time that afternoon in Nader's villa, with Nader present.

Prince described the eight

years of the Obama Administration in negative terms, and stated that he was looking forward to a new era of cooperation and conflict resolution. 1063 According to Prince, he told Dmitriev that Bannon was effective if not conventional, and that Prince provided policy papers to Bannon. ¹⁰⁶⁴ ¹⁰⁵⁵ 1/9/17 Text Message, Nader to Dmitriev (2:12:56 p.m.); Nader 1/19/18 302, at 13; ¹⁰⁵⁶ Nader 1/19/18 302, at 13; **Grand Jury** Prince 5/3/18 302, at 3. ¹⁰⁵⁷ Bannon 2/14/18 302, at 25-26. ¹⁰⁵⁸ 1/10/17 Text Messages, Dmitriev & Nader (2:05:54 – 3:30:25 p.m.): 1/11/17 Text Messages. Dmitriev & Nader (2:16:16 – 5:17:59 p.m.). ¹⁰⁵⁹ 1/7/17 Email, Kasbo to Prince. 1/11/17 Text Messages, Nader & Dmitriev (5:18:24 – 5:37:14 p.m.); Grand Jury ¹⁰⁶¹ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4; **Grand Jury** Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4.



Afterwards, Prince returned to his room, where he learned that a Russian aircraft carrier had sailed to Libya, which led him to call Nader and ask him to set up another meeting with Dmitriev. According to Nader, Prince called and said he had checked with his associates back home and needed to convey to Dmitriev that Libya was "off the table." Nader wrote to Dmitriev that Prince had "received an urgent message that he needs to convey to you immediately," and arranged for himself, Dmitriev, and Prince to meet at a restaurant on the Four Seasons property. Description of the received an urgent message that he needs to convey to you immediately, and arranged for himself, Dmitriev, and Prince to meet at a restaurant on the Four Seasons property.

At the second meeting, Prince told Dmitriev that the United States could not accept any Russian involvement in Libya because it would make the situation there much worse. ¹⁰⁷⁶ Grand

```
1066 Grand Jury
1068 Grand Jury
1069 Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4-5.
1070 Grand Jury
1071 Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4;
1072 Grand Jury
1073 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 10; Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4; Grand Jury
1074 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 14; Grand Jury
1075 Grand Jury
1075 Grand Jury
1076 Grand Jury
1076 Grand Jury
1076 Grand Jury
1077 Grand Jury
1078 Prince,
```

however, denied that and recalled that he was making these remarks to Dmitriev not in an official capacity for the transition but based on his experience as a former naval officer. Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4.

Grand Jury

After the brief second meeting concluded, Nader and Dmitriev discussed what had transpired. Dmitriev told Nader that he was disappointed in his meetings with Prince for two reasons: first, he believed the Russians needed to be communicating with someone who had more authority within the incoming Administration than Prince had. Second, he had hoped to have a discussion of greater substance, such as outlining a strategic roadmap for both countries to follow. Dmitriev told Nader that Grand Jury

Prince's comments

Grand Jury

Were insulting Grand Jury

Hours after the second meeting, Prince sent two text messages to Bannon from the Seychelles. ¹⁰⁸² As described further below, investigators were unable to obtain the content of these or other messages between Prince and Bannon, and the investigation also did not identify evidence of any further communication between Prince and Dmitriev after their meetings in the Seychelles.

iii. Erik Prince's Meeting with Steve Bannon after the Seychelles Trip

After the Seychelles meetings, Prince told Nader that he would inform Bannon about his discussion with Dmitriev and would convey that someone within the Russian power structure was interested in seeking better relations with the incoming Administration. On January 12, 2017, Prince contacted Bannon's personal assistant to set up a meeting for the following week. Several days later, Prince messaged her again asking about Bannon's schedule.

Prince said that he met Bannon at Bannon's home after returning to the United States in mid-January and briefed him about several topics, including his meeting with Dmitriev. Prince told the Office that he explained to Bannon that Dmitriev was the head of a Russian sovereign wealth fund and was interested in improving relations between the United States and Russia. Prince had on his cellphone a screenshot of Dmitriev's Wikipedia page dated January 16, 2017,

```
1077 Grand Jury

1078 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 15; Grand Jury

1080 Nader 1/22/18 302, at 15.

1081 Grand Jury

Nader 1/22/18 302, at 15.

1082 Call Records of Erik Prince Grand Jury

1083 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 10; Prince 5/3/18 302, at 4; Grand Jury

1084 1/12/17 Text Messages, Prince to Preate.

1085 1/15/17 Text Message, Prince to Preate.

1086 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 11; Prince 5/3/18 302, at 5.

1087 Prince 4/4/18 302, at 11; Prince 5/3/18 302, at 5.
```

and Prince told the Office that he likely showed that image to Bannon. Prince also believed he provided Bannon with Dmitriev's contact information. According to Prince, Bannon instructed Prince not to follow up with Dmitriev, and Prince had the impression that the issue was not a priority for Bannon. Prince related that Bannon did not appear angry, just relatively uninterested.

Bannon, by contrast, told the Office that he never discussed with Prince anything regarding Dmitriev, RDIF, or any meetings with Russian individuals or people associated with Putin. ¹⁰⁹² Bannon also stated that had Prince mentioned such a meeting, Bannon would have remembered it, and Bannon would have objected to such a meeting having taken place. ¹⁰⁹³

The conflicting accounts provided by Bannon and Prince could not be independently clarified by reviewing their communications, because neither one was able to produce any of the messages they exchanged in the time period surrounding the Seychelles meeting. Prince's phone contained no text messages prior to March 2017, though provider records indicate that he and Bannon exchanged dozens of messages.¹⁰⁹⁴ Prince denied deleting any messages but claimed he did not know why there were no messages on his device before March 2017.¹⁰⁹⁵ Bannon's devices similarly contained no messages in the relevant time period, and Bannon also stated he did not know why messages did not appear on his device.¹⁰⁹⁶ Bannon told the Office that, during both the months before and after the Seychelles meeting, he regularly used his personal Blackberry and personal email for work-related communications (including those with Prince), and he took no steps to preserve these work communications.¹⁰⁹⁷

d. Kirill Dmitriev's Post-Election Contact with Rick Gerson Regarding U.S.-Russia Relations

Dmitriev's contacts during the transition period were not limited to those facilitated by Nader. In approximately late November 2016, the UAE national security advisor introduced Dmitriev to Rick Gerson, a friend of Jared Kushner who runs a hedge fund in New York. ¹⁰⁹⁸ Gerson stated he had no formal role in the transition and had no involvement in the Trump

¹⁰⁸⁸ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 5; 1/16/17 Image on Prince Phone (on file with the Office).

¹⁰⁸⁹ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 5.

¹⁰⁹⁰ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 5.

¹⁰⁹¹ Prince 5/3/18 302, at 5.

¹⁰⁹² Bannon 10/26/18 302, at 10-11.

¹⁰⁹³ Bannon 10/26/18 302, at 10-11.

¹⁰⁹⁴ Call Records of Erik Prince Grand Jury

¹⁰⁹⁵ Prince 4/4/18 302, at 6.

¹⁰⁹⁶ Bannon 10/26/18 302, at 11; Bannon 2/14/18 302, at 36.

¹⁰⁹⁷ Bannon 10/26/18 302, at 11.

¹⁰⁹⁸ Gerson 6/5/18 302, at 1, 3; 11/26/16 Text Message, Dmitriev to Gerson; 1/25/17 Text Message, Dmitriev to Nader.